

# Taking Mega-projects to a new level of performance

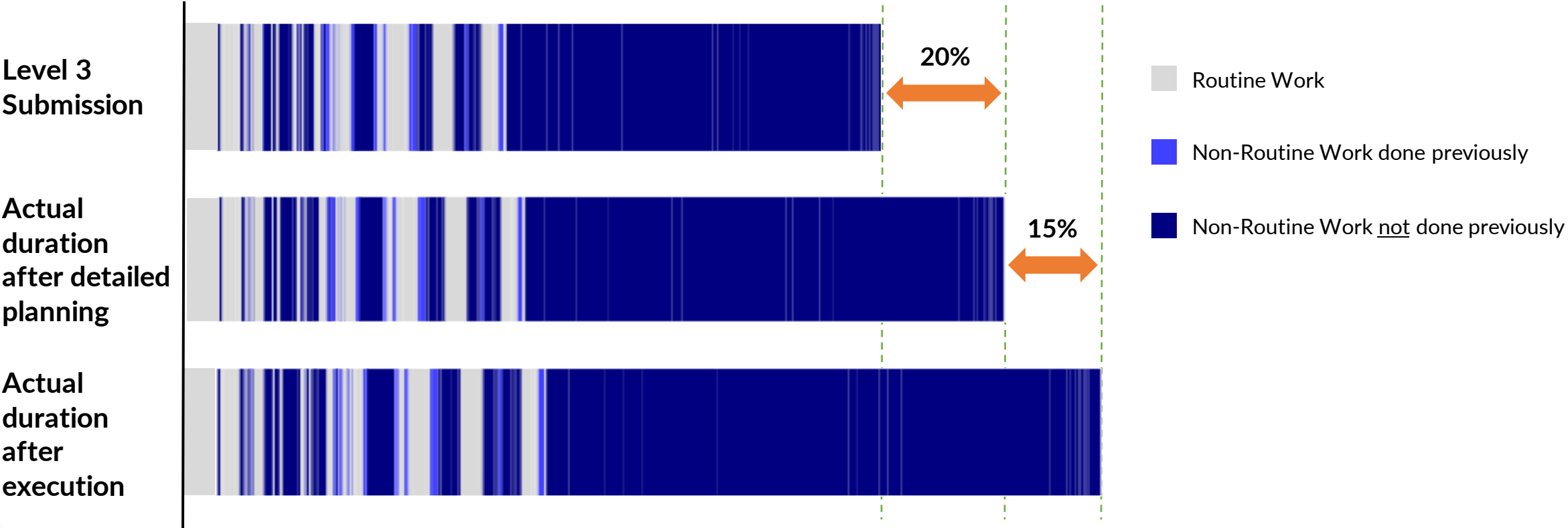
Too often heard: “Achieving great project performance is hard and getting harder”.



# Mega-projects are more commonly deploying massive, technically-complicated machines into execution



# These machines are expected to accelerate schedules, but Non-Routine Work not done previously is still a big source of delays



# With project values at \$1,000,000+ per day, improvement counts!

\$25bn Gas Project



Project Value

\$1.6b

Engineering

3 mths

Permitting

3 mths

Construction

8 mths

Sourcing

\$45m

Commissioning

6 mths

Significant Savings Can Be Achieved

\$8bn Mine Project



Bulk Earthworks

5 mths

Structures

2 mths

Tailings Dam

3 mths

M&E

4 mths

Concrete

2 mths

Systems

4 mths

# Project controls teams are...

## Ideally positioned to drive value...

- Have **access to data**
- Have the **right technical skills** to gain insight, and communicate it
- Can **set targets** for specific packages to achieve or **beat the plan**
- Can look forward and **identify most valuable opportunities**
- Can **challenge the assumptions**
- **Foresee risks** and **drive action**

## ...but are too often driven to look backwards

- **Overly manual, wordy & protective reporting** (daily, weekly, monthly)
- **... reporting too focused on the past** (eg: costs, progress, variations and reasons)
- **Semi-manually linking up different data sets** from several contractors
- **Ad hoc requests** from Project Managers and Directors for data and reports
- **Not treated as an essential performance** enabling team by project managers

# So, where to focus to enable project controls teams to drive performance on mega projects?



# Six key changes are key to capturing this performance opportunity

Projects & Project Controls needs to:

Drive a culture...

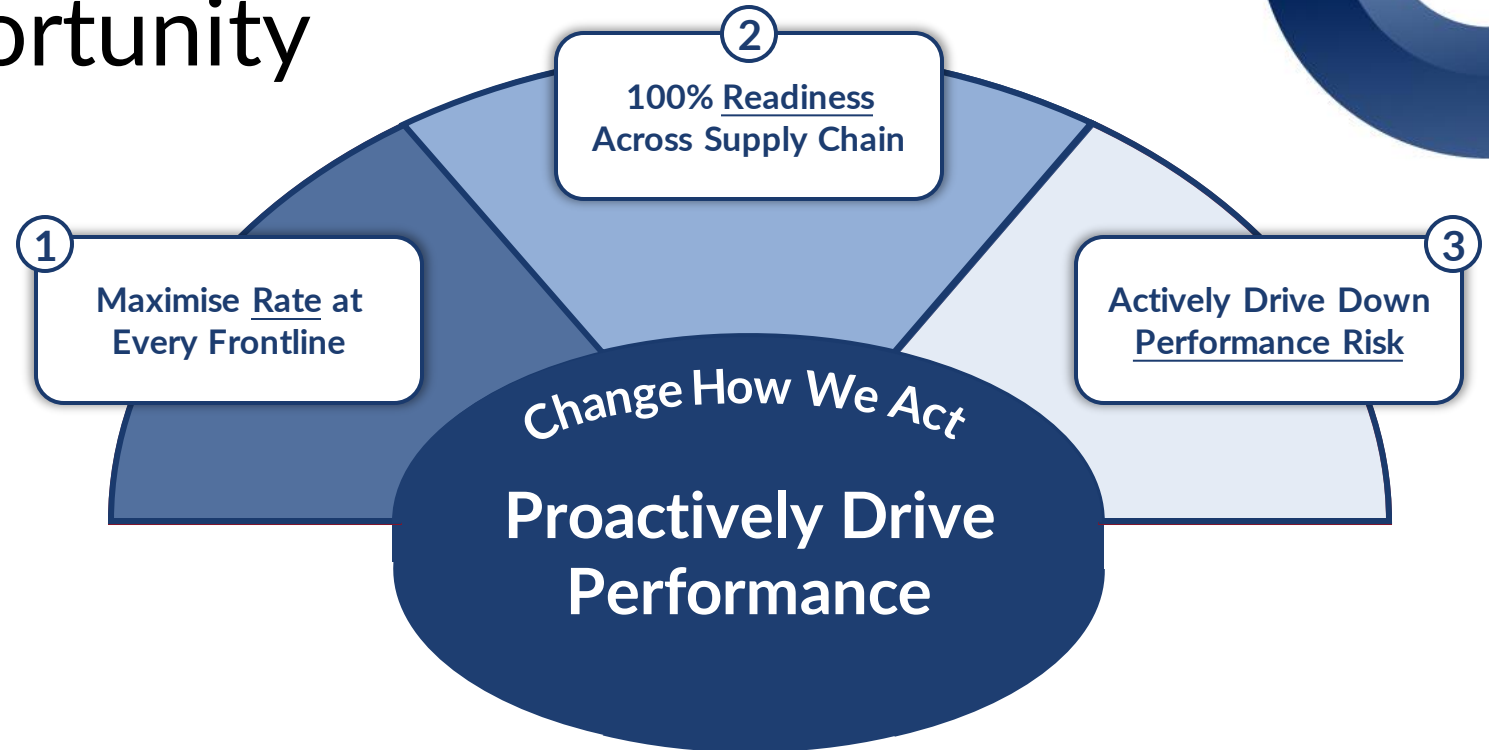
- Across all crews and the supply chain

That, in the detail:

- Maximises productivity and valuable improvement every day

And...

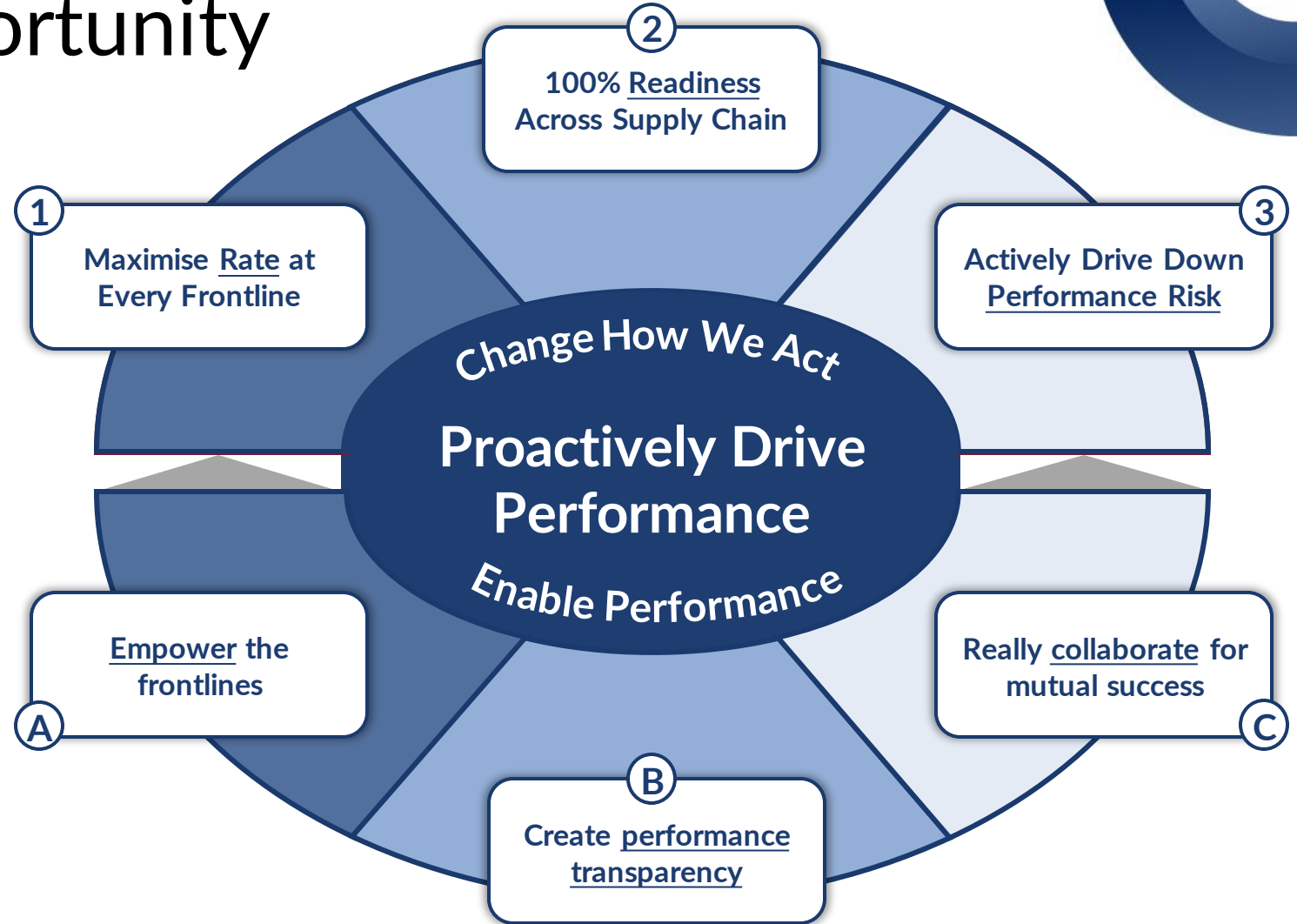
- Knows and acts to ensure that nothing will get in the way of this



# Six key changes are key to capturing this performance opportunity

The project needs to set itself up for performance...

- Recognise that performance comes from the frontlines
- Use digital and data to build a single source of truth to help all see ahead of the curve
- Contract, incentivise and build a culture of: *“together we can all help everyone beat their targets”*





# Maximise Rate at every Frontline

*Continuously drive up rate through process discipline and improvement*

**Develop Efficient Processes with Clear Rates & Owners**

*Create a foundation for performance and improvement*

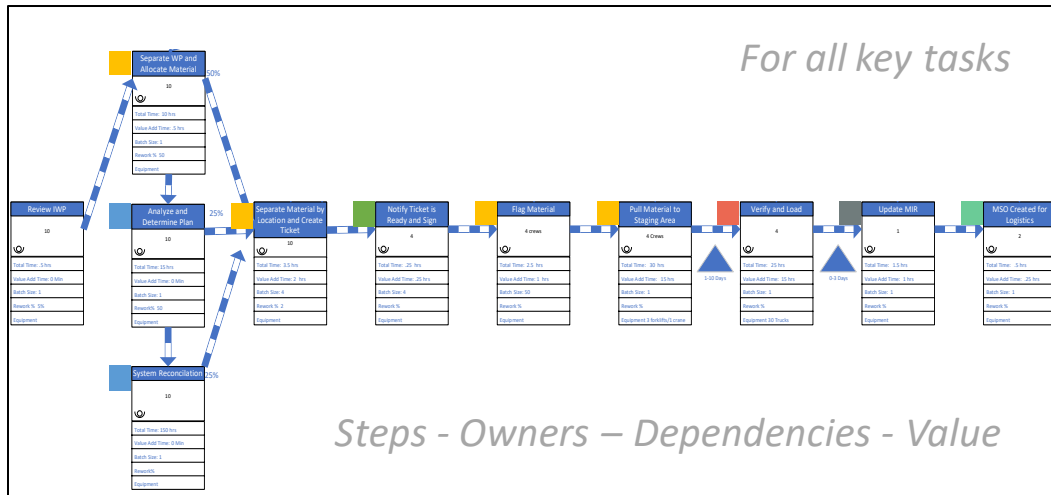
**Continuously Improve**

*Improve the most valuable processes*

**Maximised Rate**

*Secure performance quickly*

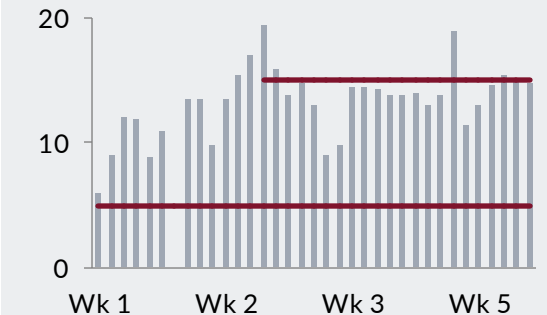
*Engineering - Fabrication - Construction - Commissioning*



- Be ready everyday
- Be clear on target timings for each process step
- Train and coach teams on good process
- Reduce handover downtime
- Improve the process

**5 weeks : 50% Improvement**

**Rail Construction - Line Laying**



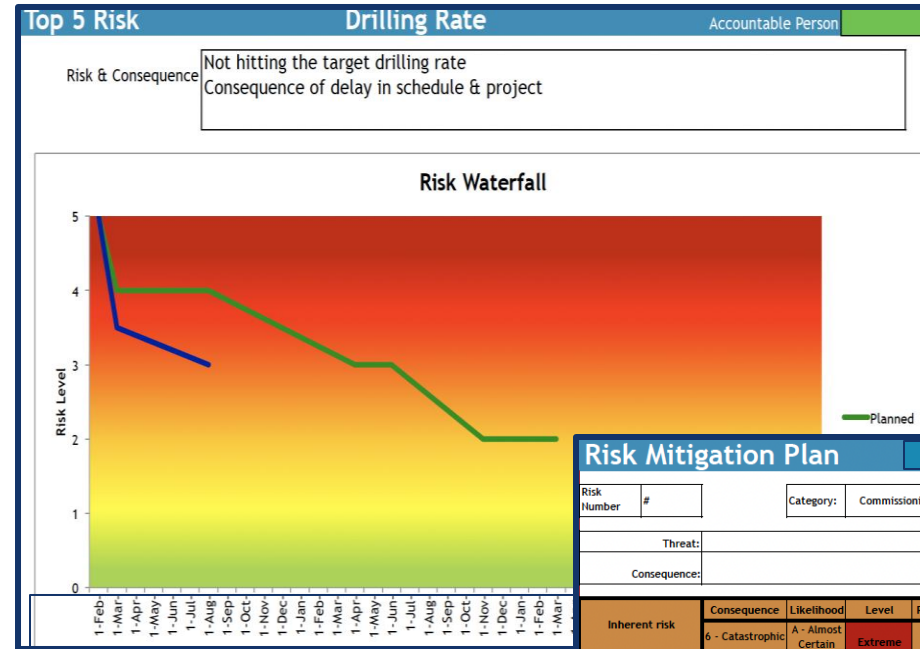
Build process clarity; Ensure readiness; Remove variability; Simplify the process

***Project Controls are key to building and supporting core performance disciplines***



# Actively drive down performance risk

- What are the risks that will cause us not to achieve maximum rate on our key activities?
- When will they impact us?
- What actions can we take to remove those risks? How much will I invest to remove them?
- What is the timed action plan to execute them?
- Are we driving & tracking risk removal / mitigation with the same discipline as performance and progress?



**Risk Mitigation Plan** **Drilling Rate**

Risk Number: #      Category: Commissioning      Date raised: <DATE>      Raised by: <PERSON>

Threat:

Consequence:

Inherent risk	Consequence	Likelihood	Level	Risk Rating
	6 - Catastrophic	A - Almost Certain	Extreme	

Existing controls

Mitigation Action No.	Date Placed	Who	What?	When?	Date Completed	RAG
1	15-Feb-12	Robbie	Action 1	15-Feb-12	15-Feb-12	Not Don
2			Action 2	31-Mar-12	25-Mar-12	Done
3			Action 3	16-Aug-12	1-Aug-12	
4			Action 4	22-Apr-13	1-Apr-13	
5			Action 5	19-Jun-13		
6			Action 6	3-Dec-13		
7			Action 7	5-Apr-14		

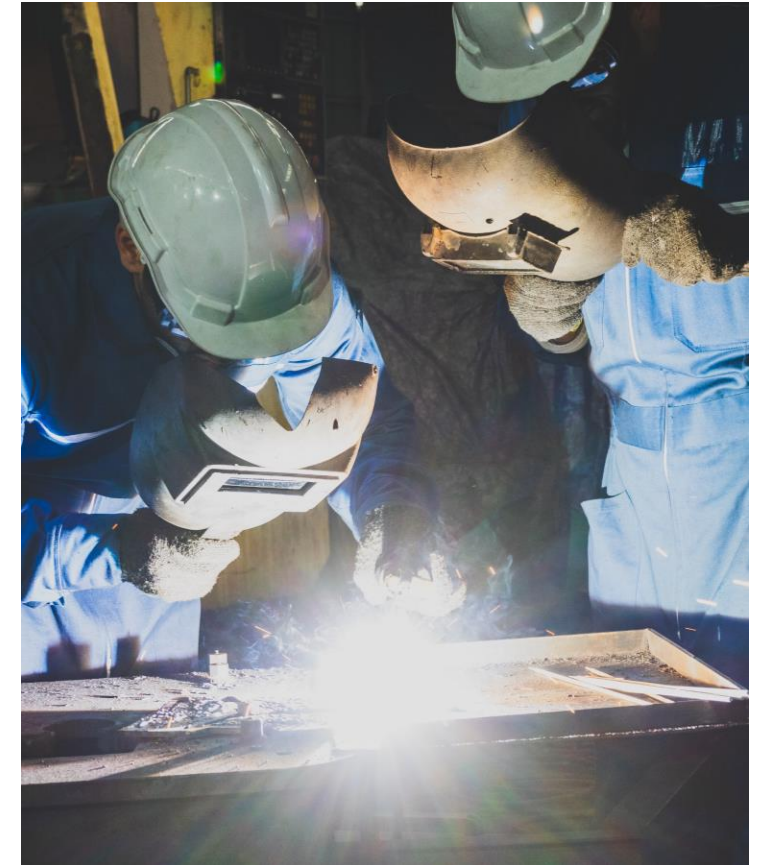
# Empower the Frontlines

*Performance comes from frontline – release and enable them*



## Execution driven performance

- Frontline team leaders responsible and enabled to drive performance
- Supply chain 100% **focused on feeding construction on time and in full**
- Leadership's role is to **remove the barriers**
- Controls **provide teams with targets, structure and insights** to perform and improve



# Performance Transparency

*Real time performance transparency across the project and its supply chain*

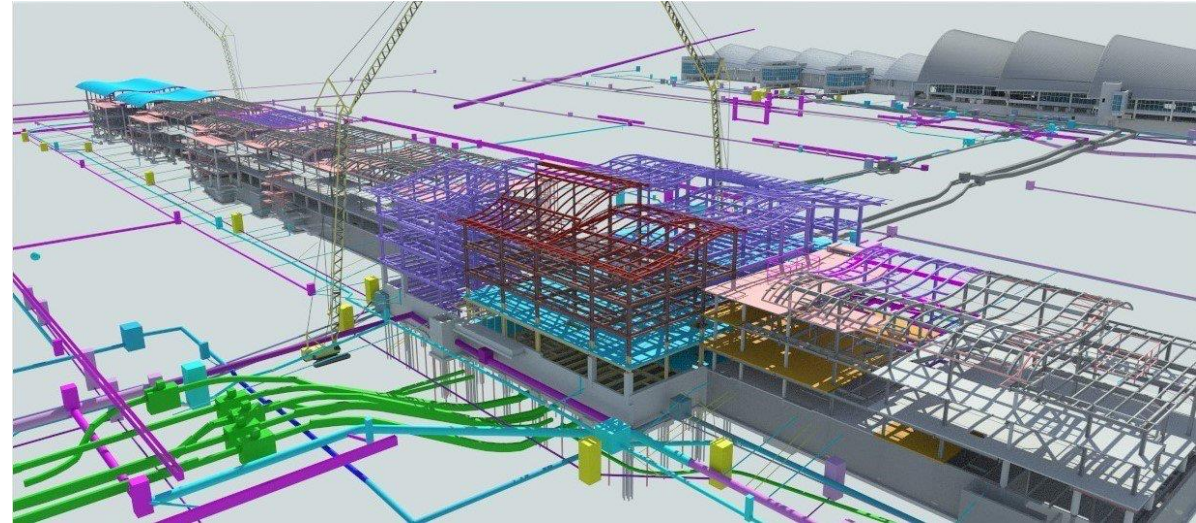
Still too many text heavy reports that report past progress and protect the contract



Digital dashboards that highlight performance & progress from one source of truth



Digital twin that enables collaborative performance & supply chain efficiency



## Set the Foundations

- Digital twin
- Common data structure
- Common key software
- Performance reporting

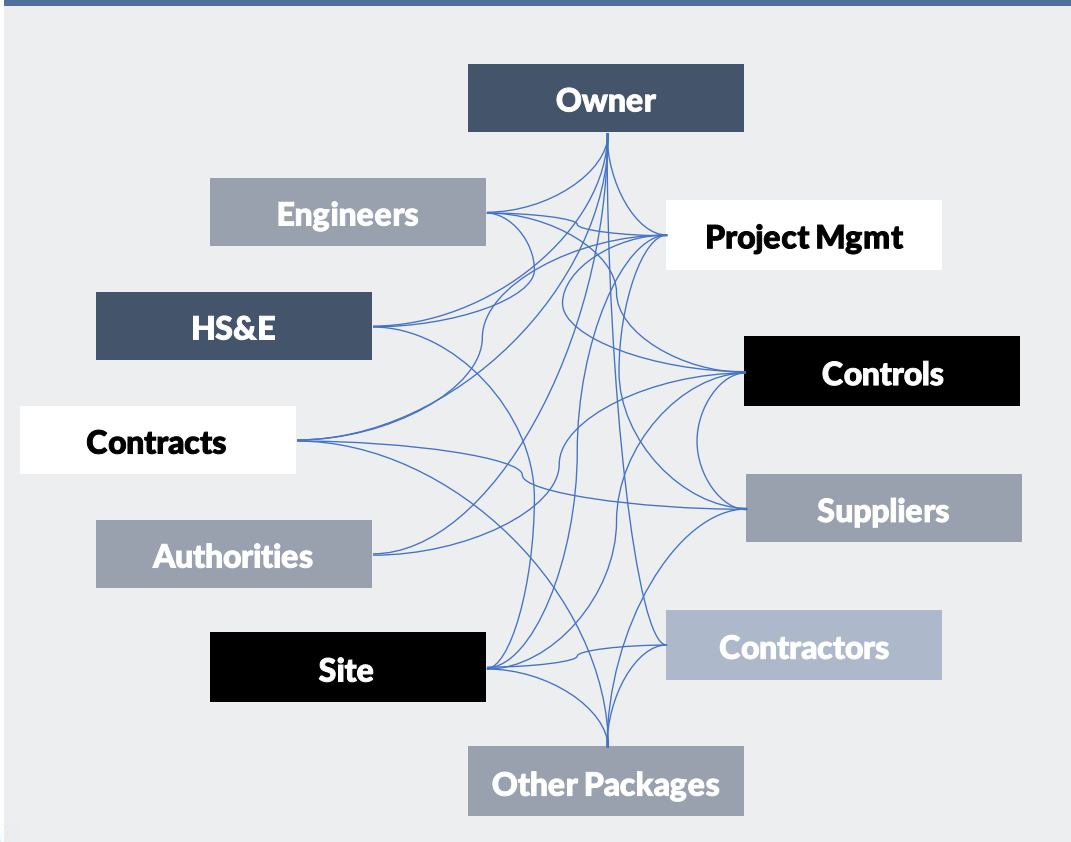
## Secure Value Eg:

- Performance focus
- Collaboration
- Productivity apps
- Blockchain payments

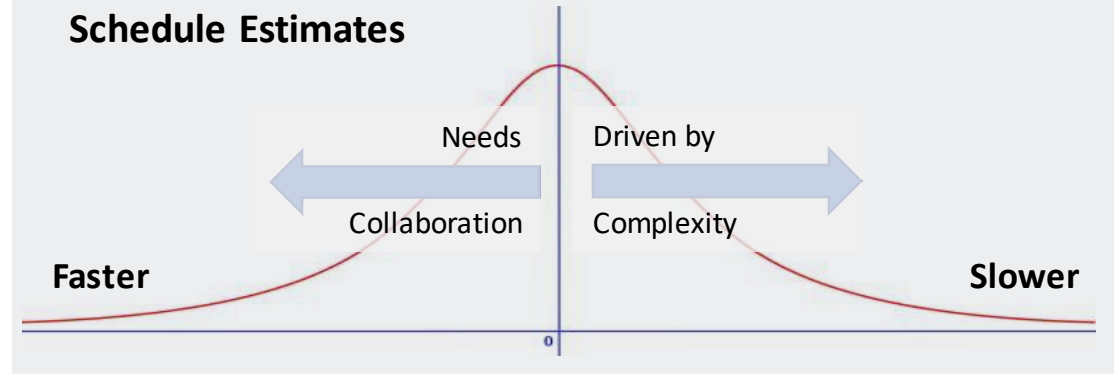
# Collaborate for Mutual Success

All teams and organisation shift from “safe plan for us” to “best result for all”

## It's sort of complicated out there...



## ...which gets in the way of performance



## Collaboration must be grown

- Right partners
- Right team & mindset
- Right incentives
- Everyone can win
- Trust that is built
- Early engagement
- Transparency
- Stability

# In summary...

Achieving high performance in projects is naturally harder than in more stable ops - *its tough!*

*But...*

- *too much*
- *too often*
- *left on the table*

With the right performance culture and discipline, significant value / upside is available to all

**Project Controls** is key to high performance...

- **Driving** the processes, discipline and improvements that secures **rate**
- **Ensuring** that everyone has the detail to know what must be done today to be **100% ready** for construction tomorrow
- **Agreeing** the actions required to drive out **performance risks** on time
- Setting-up the **digital twin** so that everyone can **see performance**
- Automatically **reporting & highlighting performance opportunities**

But, the whole project team also needs to want to reap the benefits of an **empowered and collaborative performance culture**



# THANK YOU